

**Space Density in Ethologically Appropriate Environments for Captive Research  
Chimpanzees Owned or Supported by the NIH or Used in NIH-Supported Research  
Expert Consultants**

**Christian Abee, D.V.M., M.S., DAACLAM**

Director and Chair  
Michale E. Keeling Center for Comparative  
Medicine and Research  
Doctor R. Lee Clark Professor  
University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer  
Center  
650 Cool Water Drive  
Bastrop, Texas

**M. Lon Lammey, D.V.M.**

Director  
Alamogordo Primate Facility  
Charles River Laboratories  
Holloman Air Force Base  
Alamogordo, New Mexico

**Corrine K. Lutz, Ph.D.**

Director, Behavioral Services Program  
Southwest National Primate Research  
Center  
Texas Biomedical Research Institute  
7620 NW Loop 410  
San Antonio, Texas

**Melinda Novak, Ph.D.**

Professor and Chair, Department of  
Psychology  
University of Massachusetts  
Tobin Hall, 438  
Amherst, Massachusetts

**Gregory M.L. Patterson, Ph.D.**

Vice President for Research Operations  
Texas Biomedical Research Institute  
7620 NW Loop 410  
San Antonio, Texas

**Steven Schapiro, Ph.D.**

Associate Professor  
Michale E. Keeling Center for Comparative  
Medicine and Research  
Section Chief, Primate Behavior and  
Environmental Enrichment  
University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer  
Center  
650 Cool Water Drive  
Bastrop, Texas

**Literature Review**

**James G. Else, D.V.M., MPVM**

Professor Emeritus, Pathology and  
Laboratory Medicine  
Emory University School of Medicine, and  
Senior Environmental Advisor, Level  
Growth  
Atlanta, Georgia