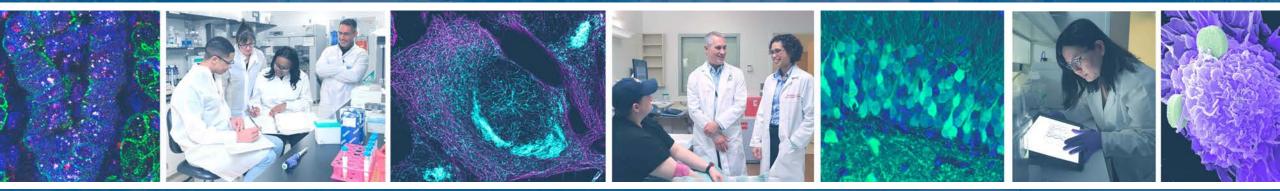
#### Introduction: Establishing a Network for Research in Primary Care

Council of Councils April 5, 2024





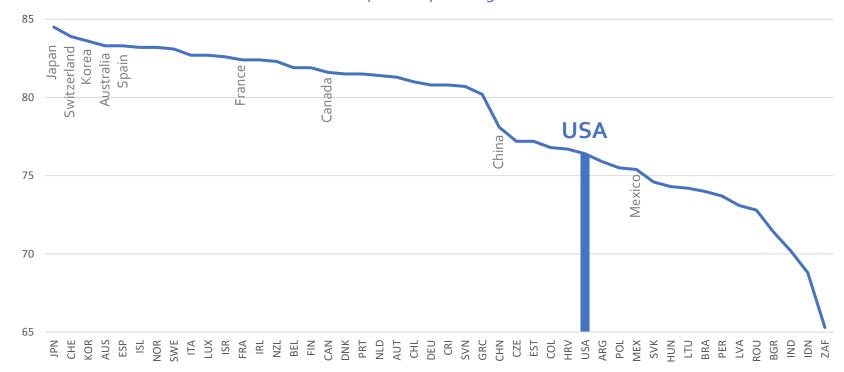
Monica M. Bertagnolli, MD Director, National Institutes of Health



# The health of the U.S. population is declining.

## U.S. life expectancy ranks low among peers

2021 Life Expectancy Throughout World<sup>3</sup>



### Concerning U.S. life expectancy trends:

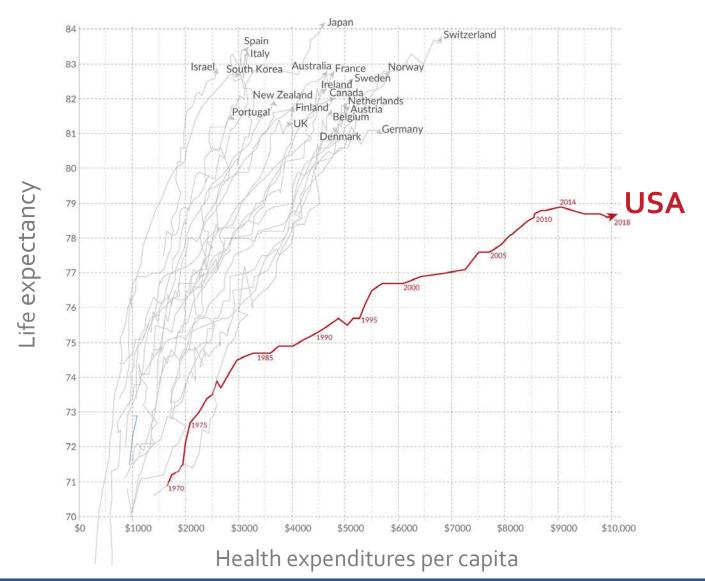
- Declined 2014-2017<sup>1</sup>
- Dropped significantly—
  2.4 years—between
  2019 and 2021<sup>2</sup>
- Increased in 2022 by 1.1 years; gain does not make up for pandemic losses.<sup>2</sup>

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2021. *High and Rising Mortality Rates Among Working-Age Adults*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/25976">https://doi.org/10.17226/25976</a>.
 Arias E, Kochanek KD, Xu JQ, Tejada-Vera B. Provisional life expectancy estimates for 2022. Vital Statistics Rapid Release; no 31. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. November 2023. <a href="https://doi.org/10.15620/cdc:133703">https://doi.org/10.17226/25976</a>.

(3) Chart data: OECD (2024), Life expectancy at birth (indicator). DOI: 10.1787/27e0fc9d-en (Accessed on 10 January 2024)

### Life expectancy vs. health expenditures

1970-2018



Source: Max Roser (2020) - "Why is life expectancy in the US lower than in other rich countries?" Published online at OurWorldInData.org. Retrieved from: <u>https://ourworldindata.org/us-life-</u> <u>expectancy-low</u>' Data source for table: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)



Our work is not finished when we deliver scientific discoveries, our work is finished when all people are living long and healthy lives.

